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**CHAPTER NAME :- JUDICIARY (CH. 5 CIVICS )**

**TOPIC : - STRUCTURE OF COURT IN INDIA**

**SUPREME COURT**

**HIGH COURT**

**CIVIL COURT.**

**CRIMINAL COURT.**

**REVENUE COURT.**

**DISTRICT JUDGE.**

**DISTRICT JUDGE AND DISTRICT AND SESSIONS JUDGE. BOARD OF REVE.**

**SUB JUDGE FAMILY.**

**METROPOLITAN OR 1<sup>ST</sup> CLASS MAGISTRATE .**

**COMMISSIONER,COLLECTOR**

**MUNSIF.**

**2<sup>ND</sup> CLASS MAGISTRATE.**

**TEHSILDAR**

**SMALL COURT ,LOK ADALAT.**

**3<sup>RD</sup> CLASS MAGISTRATR.**

**ASS. TEHSILDAR .**

**APPELLATE SYSTEM. :**

Appellate system in India : person can appeal to a higher court if they believe that the judgment passed by the lower court is not just .

State (Delhi Administration ) vs Laxman Kumar and others (1985 )

TRIAL COURT : - Convicted husband , brother in law and mother in law dowry .

HIGH COURT : - 1983 – gave it as accidental fire from stove .

SUPREME COURT : - 1985 – found husband and mother in law guilty of dowry or acquitted brother in law as had no strong evidence .

Subordinate court are also known as trial court or the court of district judge , additional sessions judge , chief judicial magistrate , Metropolitan magistrate and civil judge .

## BRANCHES OF LEGAL SYSTEM

**Civil – harm or injury to individual ( in sale ,purchase and divorce ) , petition is filed by affected party and court provides the specific relief asked for .**

**Criminal – deals with act that defines an offence , starts with FIR (first information report ) with Police , if accused is found guilty. Then sent to jail .**

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Thanks

Amresh Kumar